Alberta

Labour Force Statistics

March 2016 Alberta Indigenous People Living Off-Reserve Package

Package Includes:

- Information for all Indigenous people, First Nations and Métis
- Working age population, labour force, employment, unemployment and corresponding rates
- Full-time, part-time, public and private sector and self-employed breakdowns
- Gender and age breakdowns
- Edmonton, Calgary and rest of Alberta breakdowns
- Industry, occupational and educational attainment information

Release Date: April 8, 2016

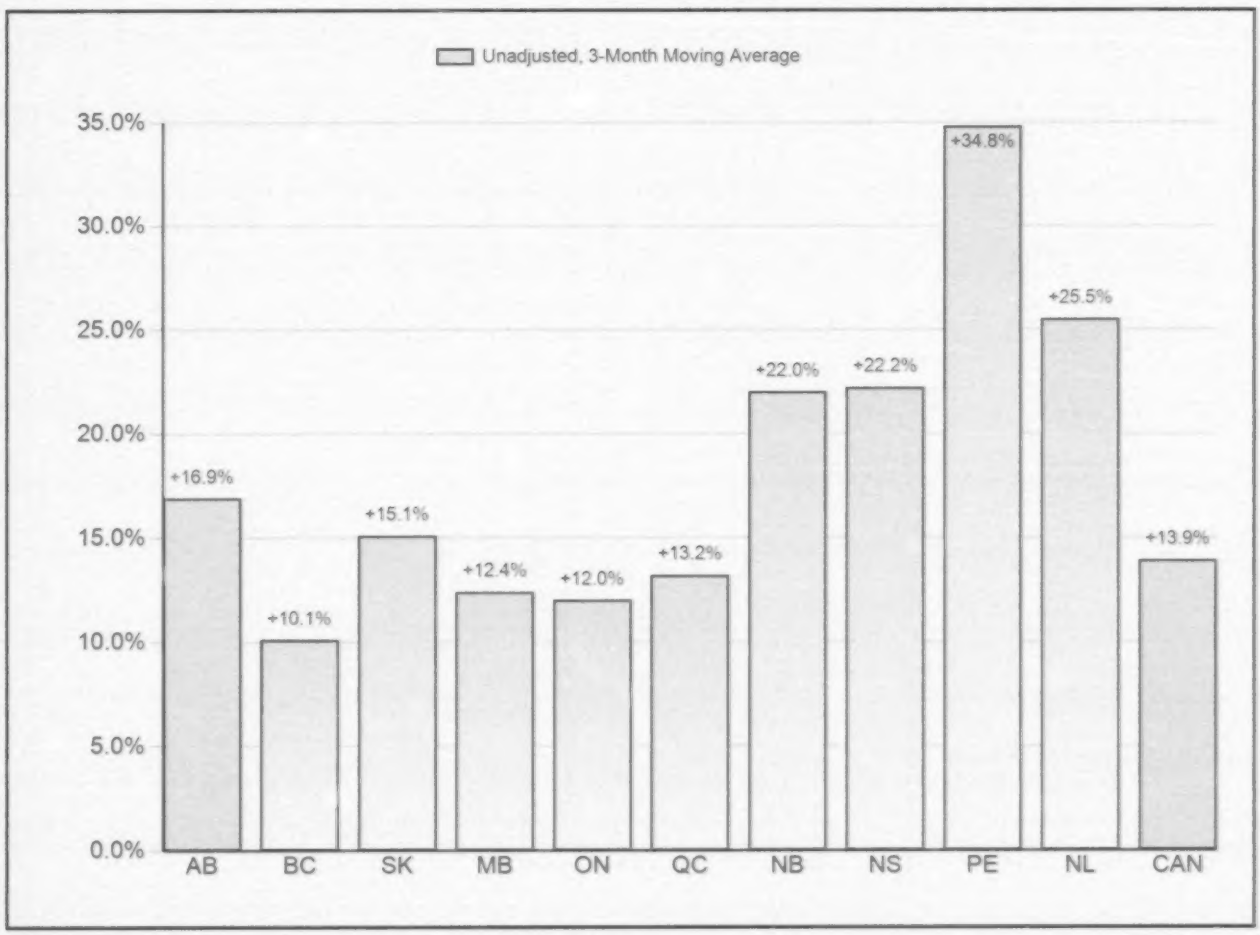
Next Release Date: May 6, 2016

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rate, Canada and Provinces
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Alberta	**16.9%**	16.7%	+0.2	11.8%	+5.1
British Columbia	**10.1%**	10.5%	-0.4	14.7%	-4.6
Saskatchewan	**15.1%**	12.7%	+2.4	9.2%	+5.9
Manitoba	**12.4%**	12.2%	+0.2	10.7%	+1.7
Ontario	**12.0%**	10.8%	+1.2	12.6%	-0.6
Québec	**13.2%**	11.0%	+2.2	12.9%	+0.3
New Brunswick	**22.0%**	20.7%	+1.3	25.4%	-3.4
Nova Scotia	**22.2%**	17.8%	+4.4	7.8%	+14.4
Prince Edward Island	**34.8%**	24.0%	+10.8	21.1%	+13.7
Nfld. Lab.	**25.5%**	24.8%	+0.7	16.2%	+9.3
Canada	**13.9%**	13.1%	+0.8	12.5%	+1.4

"n/a" is reported in instances of insufficient response.

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rate, Canada and Provinces



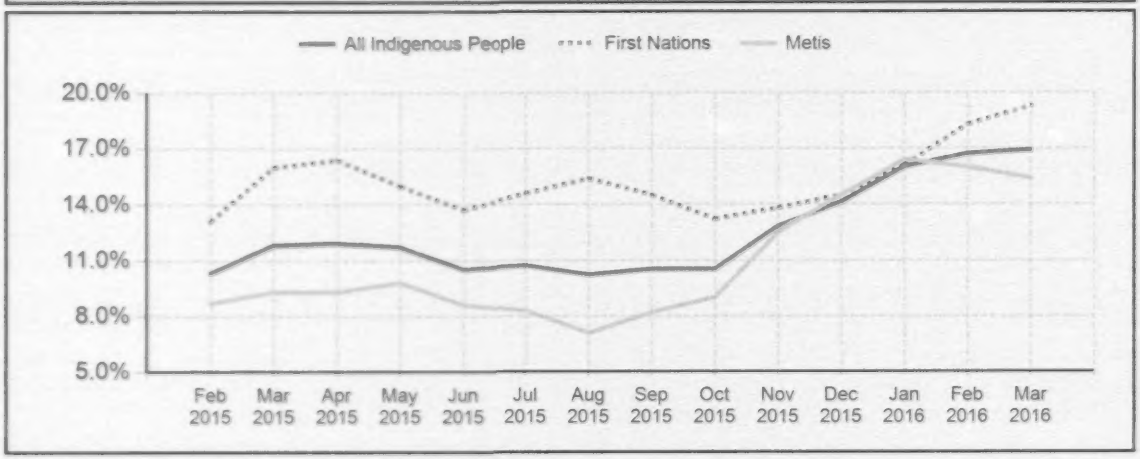
Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Labour Force Statistics
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**155.4**	154.5	+0.9	149.3	+6.1
Labour Force (000s)	**107.8**	107.3	+0.5	107.1	+0.7
Employed (000s)	**89.6**	89.3	+0.3	94.4	-4.8
Unemployed (000s)	**18.2**	18.0	+0.2	12.7	+5.5
Participation Rate (%)	**69.3%**	69.4%	-0.1	71.7%	-2.4
Employment Rate (%)	**57.6%**	57.8%	-0.2	63.3%	-5.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	**16.9%**	16.7%	+0.2	11.8%	+5.1

First Nations	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**60.1**	59.5	+0.6	57.4	+2.7
Labour Force (000s)	**40.7**	40.6	+0.1	43.0	-2.3
Employed (000s)	**32.8**	33.1	-0.3	36.1	-3.3
Unemployed (000s)	**7.8**	7.4	+0.4	6.9	+0.9
Participation Rate (%)	**67.6%**	68.2%	-0.6	74.8%	-7.2
Employment Rate (%)	**54.6%**	55.7%	-1.1	62.9%	-8.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	**19.3%**	18.3%	+1.0	16.0%	+3.3

Métis	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**91.4**	91.4	0.0	89.2	+2.2
Labour Force (000s)	**64.3**	63.6	+0.7	62.2	+2.1
Employed (000s)	**54.4**	53.4	+1.0	56.4	-2.0
Unemployed (000s)	**9.9**	10.1	-0.2	5.8	+4.1
Participation Rate (%)	**70.3%**	69.6%	+0.7	69.7%	+0.6
Employment Rate (%)	**59.4%**	58.5%	+0.9	63.2%	-3.8
Unemployment Rate (%)	**15.4%**	16.0%	-0.6	9.3%	+6.1

Unemployment Rate by Population Group
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Characteristics
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**March 2016**	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**89.6**	89.3	+0.3	94.4	-4.8
Full-Time Employment	**68.8**	68.8	0.0	76.0	-7.2
Part-Time Employment	**20.8**	20.6	+0.2	18.4	+2.4
Unemployed	**18.2**	18.0	+0.2	12.7	+5.5
Employees	**75.3**	77.2	-1.9	86.3	-11.0
Private Sector Employees	**57.7**	59.9	-2.2	70.6	-12.9
Public Sector Employees	**17.6**	17.3	+0.3	15.7	+1.9
Self-Employed	**14.3**	12.2	+2.1	8.1	+6.2

First Nations	**March 2016**	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**32.8**	33.1	-0.3	36.1	-3.3
Full-Time Employment	**25.6**	26.2	-0.6	29.7	-4.1
Part-Time Employment	**7.2**	7.0	+0.2	6.4	+0.8
Unemployed	**7.8**	7.4	+0.4	6.9	+0.9
Employees	**28.6**	29.5	-0.9	32.5	-3.9
Private Sector Employees	**20.5**	21.7	-1.2	26.3	-5.8
Public Sector Employees	**8.1**	7.9	+0.2	6.2	+1.9
Self-Employed	**4.2**	3.6	+0.6	3.6	+0.6

Métis	**March 2016**	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**54.4**	53.4	+1.0	56.4	-2.0
Full-Time Employment	**41.4**	40.9	+0.5	44.3	-2.9
Part-Time Employment	**13.0**	12.5	+0.5	12.1	+0.9
Unemployed	**9.9**	10.1	-0.2	5.8	+4.1
Employees	**44.8**	45.1	-0.3	51.9	-7.1
Private Sector Employees	**35.2**	36.0	-0.8	42.4	-7.2
Public Sector Employees	**9.5**	9.2	+0.3	9.5	0.0
Self-Employed	**9.6**	8.3	+1.3	4.5	+5.1

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rates by Age and Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	All (Ages 15+)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	16.9%	16.7%	+0.2	11.8%	+5.1
Men	19.1%	19.2%	-0.1	12.7%	+6.4
Women	14.3%	14.1%	+0.2	10.9%	+3.4
First Nations	19.3%	18.3%	+1.0	16.0%	+3.3
Men	23.4%	22.4%	+1.0	16.0%	+1.0
Women	14.9%	14.1%	+0.8	16.0%	-1.1
Métis	15.4%	16.0%	-0.6	9.3%	+6.1
Men	17.0%	17.9%	-0.9	11.1%	+5.9
Women	13.5%	13.8%	-0.3	7.5%	+6.0

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Age and Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	Youth (Ages 15-24)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	41.9%	47.2%	-5.3	59.1%	-17.2
Men	45.4%	52.9%	-7.5	63.4%	-18.0
Women	38.9%	42.3%	-3.4	54.7%	-15.8
First Nations	40.1%	47.8%	-7.7	54.5%	-14.4
Métis	42.9%	46.1%	-3.2	62.7%	-19.8

	Adults (Ages 25+)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	62.8%	61.2%	-0.2	64.4%	-1.6
Men	67.1%	62.8%	+4.3	68.4%	-1.3
Women	58.5%	59.8%	-1.3	60.8%	-2.3
First Nations	59.1%	58.3%	+0.8	65.4%	-6.3
Métis	64.8%	62.3%	+2.5	63.3%	+1.5

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Working Age Population by Age and Gender
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	All (Ages 15+)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	155.4	154.5	+0.9	149.3	+6.1
Men	75.6	75.1	+0.5	72.4	+3.2
Women	79.8	79.4	+0.4	76.9	+2.9
First Nations	60.1	59.5	+0.6	57.4	+2.7
Men	28.3	28.0	+0.3	26.8	+1.5
Women	31.8	31.5	+0.3	30.6	+1.2
Métis	91.4	91.4	0.0	89.2	+2.2
Men	45.6	45.5	+0.1	43.6	+2.0
Women	45.9	45.9	0.0	45.6	+0.3

	Youth (Ages 15-24)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	38.2	37.8	+0.4	33.1	+5.1
Men	17.4	17.7	-0.3	16.7	+0.7
Women	20.8	20.1	+0.7	16.4	+4.4
First Nations	14.4	14.9	-0.5	13.2	+1.2
Men	7.1	7.6	-0.5	6.6	+0.5
Women	7.4	7.3	+0.1	6.6	+0.8
Métis	22.3	21.6	+0.7	19.5	+2.8
Men	10.1	9.9	+0.2	10.0	+0.1
Women	12.2	11.7	+0.5	9.5	+2.7

	Adults (Ages 25+)				
	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	117.2	116.7	+0.5	116.2	+1.0
Men	58.2	57.4	+0.8	55.7	+2.5
Women	59.0	59.3	-0.3	60.5	-1.5
First Nations	45.7	44.6	+1.1	44.2	+1.5
Men	21.2	20.4	+0.8	20.3	+0.9
Women	24.5	24.2	+0.3	23.9	+0.6
Métis	69.2	69.7	-0.5	69.7	-0.5
Men	35.5	35.6	-0.1	33.6	+1.9
Women	33.7	34.2	-0.5	36.1	-2.4

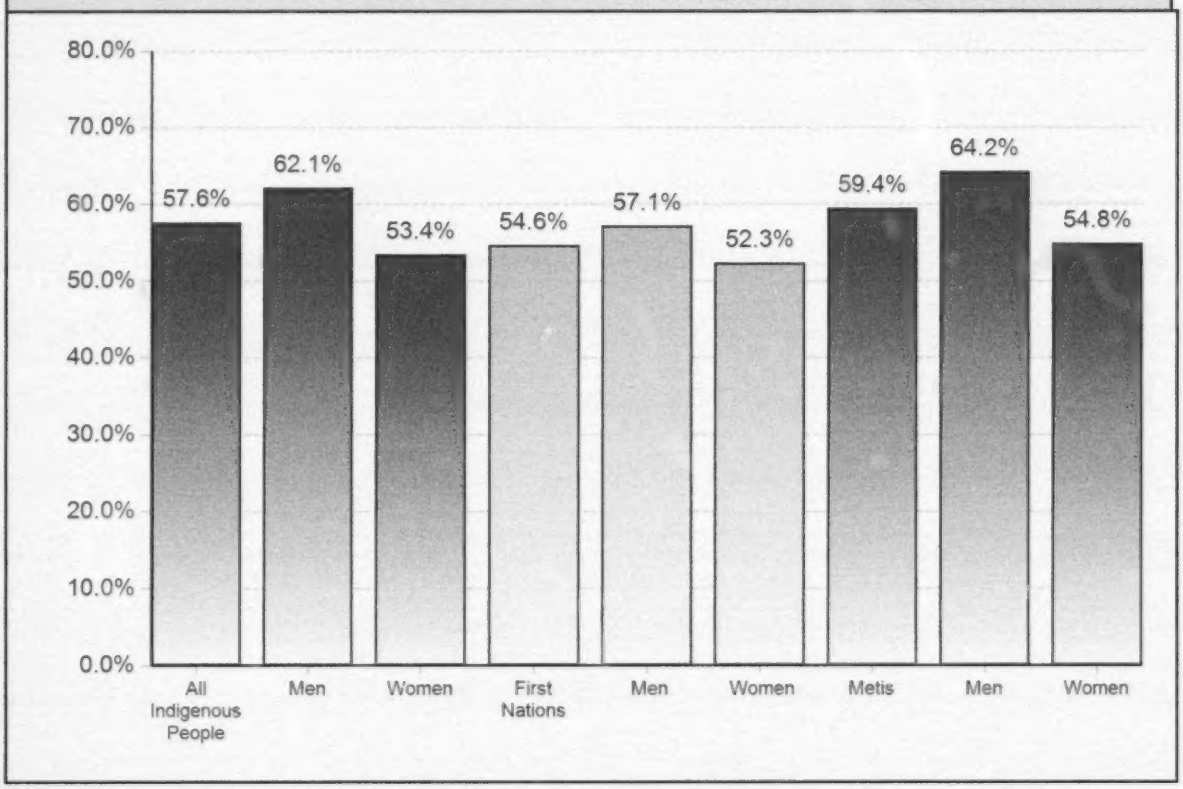
Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	**57.6%**	57.8%	-0.2	63.3%	-5.7
Men	**62.1%**	60.4%	+1.7	67.2%	-5.1
Women	**53.4%**	55.3%	-1.9	59.5%	-6.1
First Nations	**54.6%**	55.7%	-1.1	62.9%	-8.3
Men	**57.1%**	57.5%	-0.4	69.3%	-12.2
Women	**52.3%**	54.1%	-1.8	57.3%	-5.0
Métis	**59.4%**	58.5%	+0.9	63.2%	-3.8
Men	**64.2%**	61.0%	+3.2	64.5%	-0.3
Women	**54.8%**	56.0%	-1.2	61.9%	-7.1

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Gender
March 2016, Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



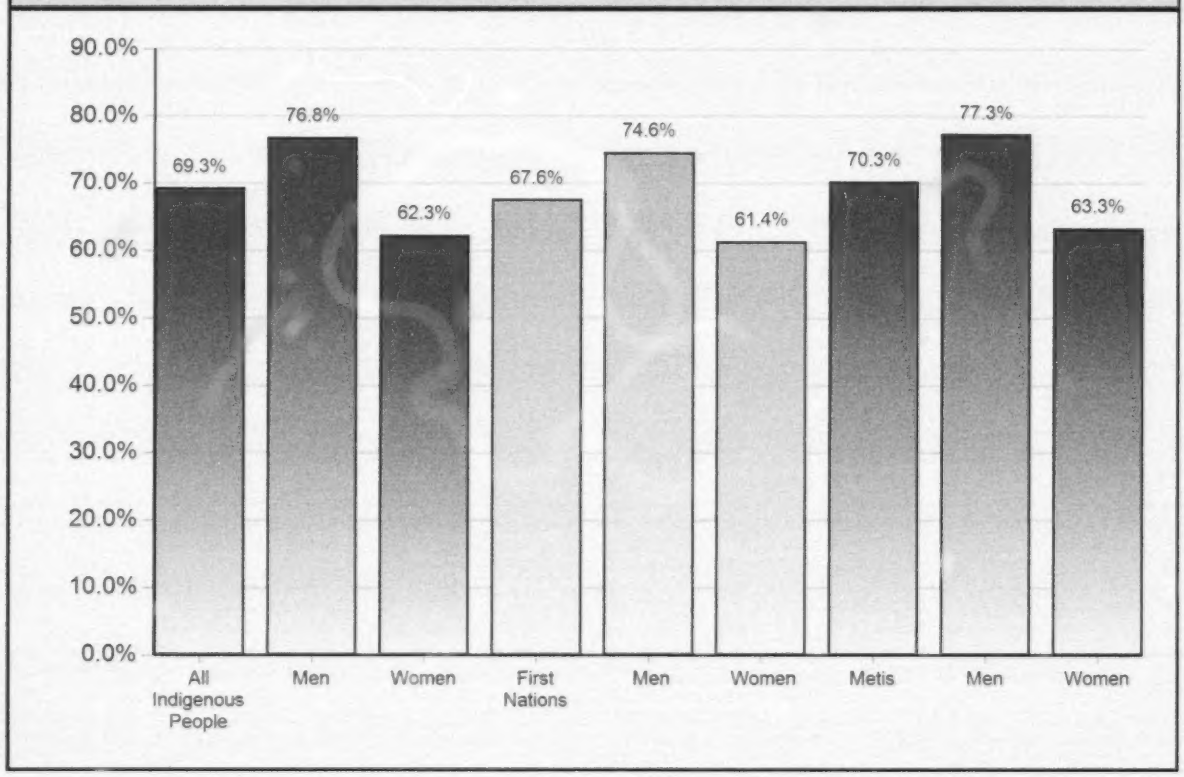
Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta IndigenousPeople Off-Reserve Participation Rates by Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	**69.3%**	69.4%	-0.1	71.7%	-2.4
Men	**76.8%**	74.8%	+2.0	77.0%	-0.2
Women	**62.3%**	64.4%	-2.1	66.8%	-4.5
First Nations	**67.6%**	68.2%	-0.6	74.8%	-7.2
Men	**74.6%**	74.1%	+0.5	82.4%	-7.8
Women	**61.4%**	62.9%	-1.5	68.2%	-6.8
Métis	**70.3%**	69.6%	+0.7	69.7%	+0.6
Men	**77.3%**	74.3%	+3.0	72.6%	+4.7
Women	**63.3%**	64.9%	-1.6	66.9%	-3.6

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Participation Rates by Gender
March 2016, Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment
Alberta Economic Regions
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
March 2016	33.7	18.7	37.1
February 2016	32.9	18.9	37.6
March 2015	38.3	19.4	36.7

First Nations	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
March 2016	11.1	9.0	12.7
February 2016	9.9	10.3	12.9
March 2015	12.9	8.8	14.4

Métis	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
March 2016	20.8	9.4	24.1
February 2016	21.1	8.3	24.0
March 2015	25.4	9.1	21.9

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rates
Alberta Economic Regions
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	Unemployment Rate		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest of Alberta
March 2016	12.9%	15.2%	21.0%
February 2016	14.1%	13.3%	20.5%
March 2015	11.8%	n/a	12.3%

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment by Industry
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All Industries	**89.6**	**89.3**	**+0.3**	**94.4**	**-4.8**
Goods-Producing Sector	***26.9***	*28.6*	*-1.7*	*28.5*	*-1.6*
Agriculture	**n/a**	n/a	0.0	n/a	0.0
Forestry, Fishing, Mining, Oil and Gas	**8.4**	10.2	-1.8	6.8	+1.6
Utilities	**n/a**	n/a	0.0	n/a	0.0
Construction	**13.8**	14.0	-0.2	14.4	-0.6
Manufacturing	**2.9**	2.8	+0.1	6.2	-3.3
Services-Producing Sector	***62.7***	*60.7*	*+2.0*	*66.0*	*-3.3*
Retail and Wholesale Trade	**16.2**	15.7	+0.5	11.3	+4.9
Transportation and Warehousing	**4.7**	4.9	-0.2	4.9	-0.2
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	**2.3**	2.1	+0.2	4.5	-2.2
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	**2.8**	3.2	-0.4	4.8	-2.0
Management, Administrative and Other Support	**3.8**	3.2	+0.6	6.3	-2.5
Educational Services	**5.1**	5.0	+0.1	5.4	-0.3
Health Care and Social Assistance	**8.8**	8.4	+0.4	9.1	-0.3
Information, Culture and Recreation	**2.5**	2.4	+0.1	3.8	-1.3
Accommodation and Food Services	**4.7**	4.7	0.0	7.1	-2.4
Other Services	**6.0**	5.0	+1.0	3.5	+2.5
Public Administration	**5.8**	6.1	-0.3	5.2	+0.6

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment by Occupation
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	March 2016	February 2016	Monthly Change	March 2015	Yearly Change
All occupations	**89.6**	89.3	+0.3	94.4	-4.8
Management occupations	**5.7**	6.4	-0.7	3.9	+1.8
Business, finance and administration occupations	**14.5**	15.8	-1.3	13.7	+0.8
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	**5.7**	5.1	+0.6	4.5	+1.2
Health occupations	**4.9**	4.6	+0.3	4.9	0.0
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	**7.9**	8.8	-0.9	10.5	-2.6
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	**2.3**	n/a	+2.3	1.9	+0.4
Sales and service occupations	**19.8**	19.8	0.0	21.9	-2.1
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	**22.2**	20.6	+1.6	24.6	-2.4
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	**3.7**	4.4	-0.7	4.4	-0.7
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	**2.9**	2.2	+0.7	4.2	-1.3

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.
"n/a" is reported in instances of insufficient response

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve (ages 15-64)
Labour Force by Educational Attainment
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**49.0**	47.5	+1.5	44.1	+4.9
Completed post-secondary education	**47.5**	47.0	+0.5	51.0	-3.5

First Nations	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**18.4**	19.4	-1.0	21.5	-3.1
Completed post-secondary education	**18.2**	17.1	+1.1	17.6	+0.6

Métis	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**30.1**	27.6	+2.5	22.5	+7.6
Completed post-secondary education	**27.6**	28.4	-0.8	31.6	-4.0

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve (ages 15-64)
Employment Rates by Educational Attainment
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**58.4%**	57.1%	+1.3	65.9%	-7.5
Completed post-secondary education	**77.8%**	76.8%	+1.0	76.6%	+1.2

First Nations	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**56.5%**	55.8%	+0.7	67.1%	-10.6
Completed post-secondary education	**75.7%**	76.9%	-1.2	75.7%	0.0

Métis	**March 2016**	February 2016	**Monthly Change**	March 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**60.2%**	57.9%	+2.3	64.7%	-4.5
Completed post-secondary education	**78.0%**	75.7%	+2.3	76.0%	+2.0

Caution on sample size.
Data in these tables are for people ages 15-64 who are no longer in school (non-students).